



CURSO DE MESTRADO ACADÊMICO

CURSO DE DOUTORADO

FICHA DA DISCIPLINA

DISCIPLINA: Tópicos Especiais em Ecologia I: Estimativa Filogenética e Relógio Molecular

CÓDIGO: ECR42B		U.A.: Instituto de Biologia	
CRÉDITOS: 02	CH TOTAL: 30 h/a	CH Prática:	CH Teórica: 30 h/a
PRÉ-REQUISITO: computador/notebook pessoal com no mínimo 4GB de espaço livre. Sistema Operacional: Windows 7 ou superior.		CORREQUISITO:	
DOCENTES: Profa. Dra. Camila Vieira			
COLABORADOR: Msc. Maryanna Cristiano Simão (UNESP – S. J. Rio Preto)			
<input type="checkbox"/> OBRIGATÓRIA		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OPTATIVA	

EMENTA E PROGRAMA

PROGRAMA DA DISCIPLINA:

- 1- Princípios da Biologia Evolutiva e Processo de Ramificação
 - 1.1- Evolução e Tipos de Seleção
 - 1.2- Deriva genética
 - 1.3- Espescação
 - 1.4- Evolução molecular

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1.4.1. Teoria Neutra e Teoria Aproximadamente Neutra

1.4.2. Relógio Molecular

1.4.3. Testes de Seleção (Positiva, Purificadora e Neutra)

2- Busca de sequências em bancos de dados genéticos

2.1-Alinhamento de sequências

2.1.1-Algorítmos de alinhamento

3-Modelos de substituição nucleotídica

4- Inferências filogenéticas

4.1- Máxima Verossimilhança

4.2 -Inferência Bayesiana

5- Estimativas de Tempo de Divergência

Programas a serem utilizados:

MEGA 7.1

MEGA 6.0

BIOEDIT

MESQUITE

BEAST V1.6.1

TRACER V1.6.1

FIGTREE V1.4.2

BIBLIOGRAFIA:

Livros

Barton, N. H., D. E. G. Briggs, J. A. Eisen, D. B. Goldstein, N. H. Patel. 2007. Cold Spring

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Artigos:

Altschul, S. F., et al. 1990. Basic local alignment search tool. Journal of Molecular Biology 215: 403-410.

Ayala, F. J. 1997. Molecular clock mirages. Primates 8: 9.

Benjamin, S. P., et al. 2008. Family ties: molecular phylogeny of crab spiders (Araneae: Thomisidae). Cladistics 24: 708-722.

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MAFFT: a novel method for rapid multiple sequence alignment based on fast Fourier transform. *Nucleic Acids Research* 30: 3059-3066.

Katoh, K., Kuma, K., Toh, H. & Miyata, T. 2005. MAFFT version 5: improvement in accuracy of multiple sequence alignment. *Nucleic Acids Research* 33: 511-518.

Katoh, K. & Standley, D. M. 2013. MAFFT multiple sequence alignment software version 7: improvements in performance and usability. *Molecular Biology and Evolution* 30: 772-780.

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Tamura, K., Nei, M. & Kumar, S. 2004. Prospects for inferring very large phylogenies by using the neighbor-joining method. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 101:11030-11025.

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